

Reverse Engineering iOS with **FRIDA**

By Christine Fossaceca



Objective
by the Sea

\$whoami

- Senior Reverse Engineer @ The MITRE Corporation



- Researcher @furiousmac 



- Dog Mom @ Honey



\$whoami

- Advocate for Women in Cyber



- CoHost @



Marion Marshalek @pinkflawd 




Agenda

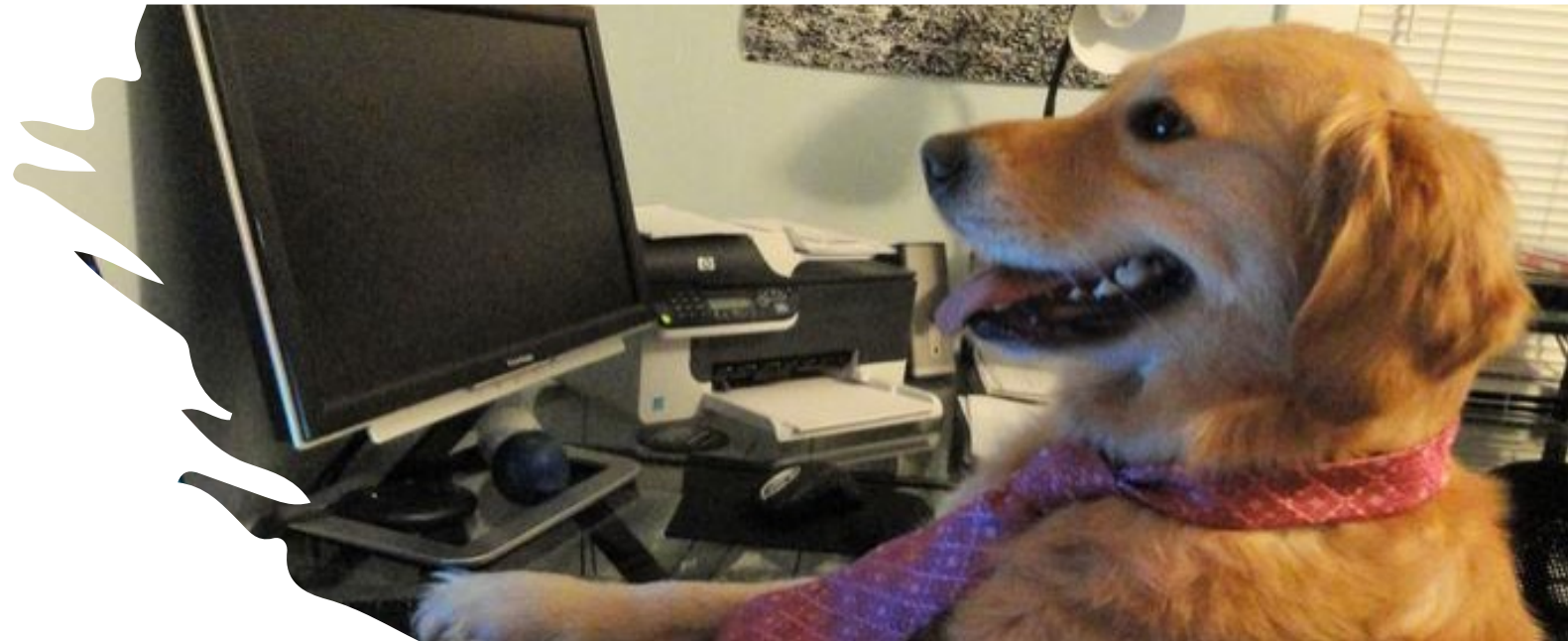
- About Frida
- How to Set it Up for iOS
- My methodologies + live demos of things you can do! :)
 - Methodology #1: Connect and Explore
 - Methodology #2: Catch and Release
 - Methodology #3: Python Baby!
- Hot Tool Tips 🔥
- Conclusion + Questions?



FRIDA

Frida: a brief history

- Ole André V. Ravnås [@oleavr](#) 
 - Researcher at NowSecure
- “Think of it as a library for building debuggers”
- “Dynamic Instrumentation Toolkit”



"Dynamic Instrumentation Toolkit"


Some function

- Static 🥶 vs. Dynamic 🔥
- Instrumentation 🎻 describes how you are handling the binary itself.
- This is most useful for native process debugging, because you can break on specific areas in a binary without having source code

```
36 06 00 94 F3 03 00 AA 7C 05 00 94 FD 03 1D AA 6.....|.....
1D 06 00 94 F4 03 00 AA 21 00 80 52 56 06 00 94 M.....!..RV...
20 02 00 34 1F 20 03 D5 81 59 04 58 E0 03 13 AA ...4...@·Y.X...
2D 06 00 94 08 20 80 52 08 80 A0 72 E8 03 00 29 -.....R...r...)
80 05 00 10 1F 03 03 5E 22 2E 01 30 1F 20 03 D5 .....e.0...
E4 03 00 01 E1 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....".R...R
E8 05 00 94 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....+.....
25 06 00 94 E8 07 40 F9 1F 20 03 D5 E9 A4 01 50 .....X
29 01 40 F9 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....).@.?......T.{B.
F4 4F 41 A9 FF C3 00 91 C0 03 5F D6 D6 05 00 94 .....X..@.....
FF C3 00 D1 E4 4F 01 A9 FD 7B 02 A9 FD 83 00 91 .....O...{.....
1F 20 03 D5 28 A3 01 58 08 01 40 F9 E8 07 00 F9 .....X..@.....
4E 05 00 94 FD 03 1D AA 1F 06 00 94 F3 03 00 AA N.....
21 00 80 52 28 06 00 94 40 03 00 34 1F 20 03 D5 !..R(...@..4...
00 63 04 58 1F 20 03 D5 41 55 04 58 FE 05 00 94 .c.X...U.X...
FD 03 1D AA 14 08 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
C1 52 01 58 F8 05 00 94 08 20 80 52 08 80 00 72 .....X.....R...r
E8 03 00 29 E0 9F 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....)......P
1F 20 03 D5 E4 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....R....."R
05 01 80 52 B3 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....R.....
E0 03 13 AA 1F 06 00 94 F3 03 00 AA .....
49 9E 01 58 29 01 40 F9 3F 01 08 EB A1 00 00 54 I..X).@.?......T
FD 7B 42 A9 F4 4F 41 A9 FF C3 00 91 C0 03 5F D6 .{B....._.
```

Frida in general



- Devices
 - Frida can be used on MacOS, PC, or Linux
 - Host PC can be target, or remote device (i.e. Android or iOS)
 - Can even use it to debug Node.js processes!
- Applications or Native Processes
 - For a great tutorial on reverse engineering iOS Apps, check out
 - Or Begam's (Cellebrite) DFRWS 2020 Frida Workshop! [@shloopen](#) 

In this
Demo

- iPhone 7, iOS 14.7.1
- Checkra1n jailbreak
- Frida 15 (15.1.1) on MacOS

Prepping your computer

- `pip3 install frida-tools`
- Python 3.9 is the best right now

Note!! You need the same version of Frida on your computer and your device

Prepping your iOS device: jailbreaking

```
if youriPhone <= iPhoneX:
```

```
    use checkra1n
```



```
else
```

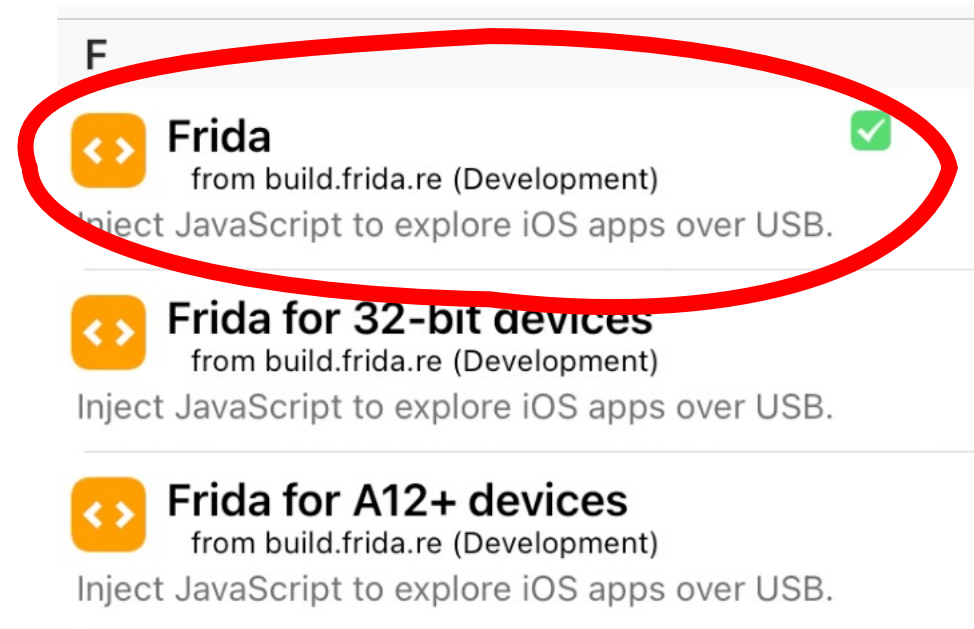
```
    use Altstore + unc0ver
```

















(this is for jailbreaking 64 bit devices only!!)

Prepping your iOS device: get Cydia

- Normally it is included with your jailbreak, but if not, you can download the .deb directly from the Cydia website
- Add Frida as a Source
- `https://build.frida.re`
- Download + Install Frida



```
→ ~ frida-ps -U
```

PID	Name
3566	 Calendar
3614	 Camera
1084	 Cydia
3535	 Find My
3160	 InCallService
3182	 Messages
3521	 Phone
4337	 Podcasts
3636	 Safari
3541	 Settings
224	 Siri Search
4732	 User Authentication
3579	 Wallet
4301	 checkra1n
104	ACCHWComponentA
2337	ASPCarryLog

Quick Test

- Sanity check with

```
frida --version
```

```
frida-ps -U
```

(U means access remote device over USB)

Methodology #1: Connect and Explore

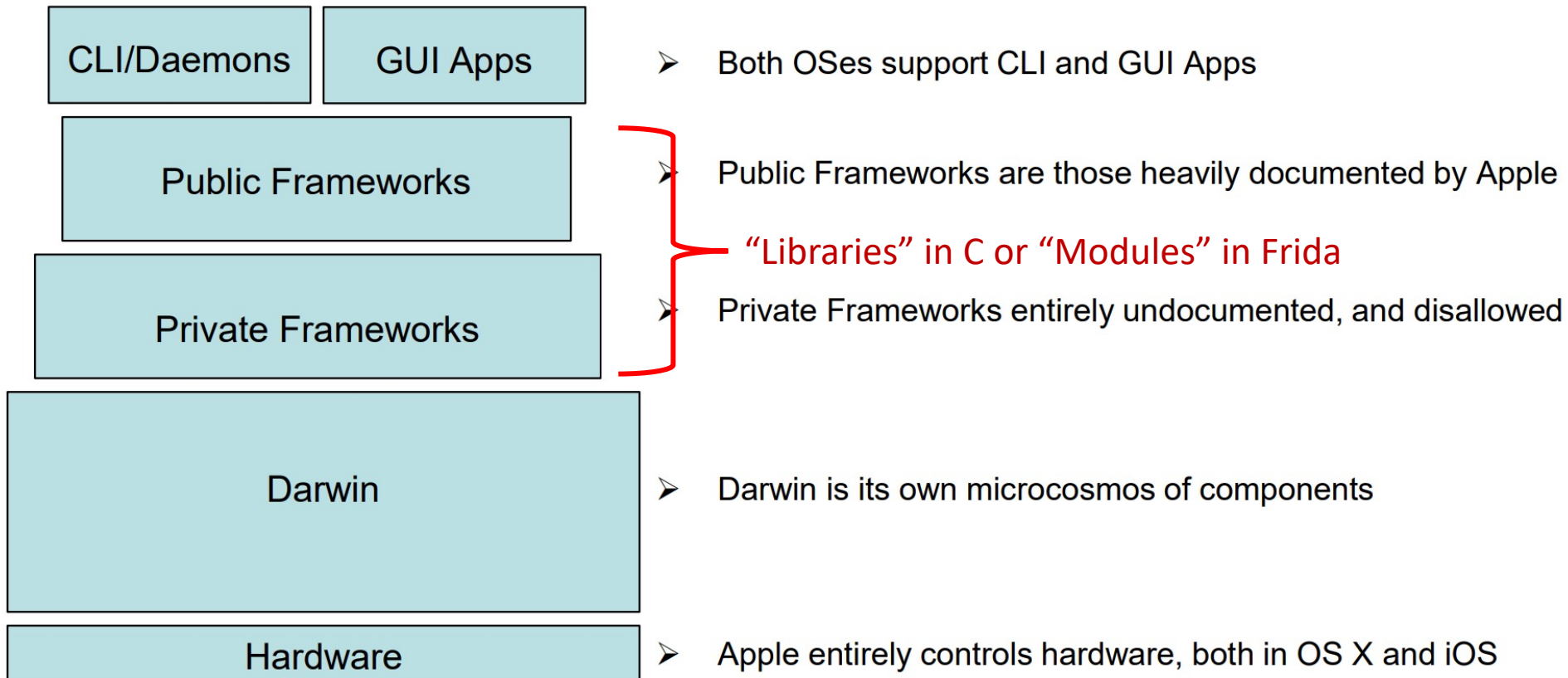
```
→ frida frida -U bluetoothd
```

```
  ____
 /  _ |   Frida 15.0.19 - A world-class dynamic instrumentation toolkit
| (_| |
 >  _ |   Commands:
/_/  |_ |       help      -> Displays the help system
. . . .       object?    -> Display information about 'object'
. . . .       exit/quit  -> Exit
. . . .
. . . .       More info at https://frida.re/docs/home/
```

```
[iPhone::bluetoothd]-> █
```

OS X Architecture

- A less aesthetically appealing (but accurate) description is:





Example:
bluetoothd

- One of the biggest roadblocks right now is there is no help page.....
- But, once you get the hang of it, it is actually pretty easy to use.
- Start by pressing TAB and you can see the different capabilities of Frida. For example, MATH is a class of mathematical constants and functions that can be used in your scripts.
- `Process.enumerateModules`
- `Process.enumerateRanges('rw')`
- Script Hooking

Methodology #2: "Catch and Release"

- You know how to find the load address +path of a particular library, but what if you want to examine specific functions in that library?
- Objective C vs Non Objective C functions

Objective C Function


```
id __cdecl -[CBStackAddressMonitorBluetoothD description](CBStackAddressMonitorBluetoothD *self, SEL)
```

Regular Function

```
kern_return_t __cdecl IOServiceOpen(io_service_t service, task_port_t owningTask, uint32_t type, io_connect_t *connect)
```

- `frida-trace -U bluetoothd -m "[* *Location]"`
- `frida-trace -U bluetoothd -i "*Location"`

iOS Zero Click Exploit

- First reported as Megalodon by Amnesty International, and was later reported as FORCEDENTRY by CitizenLab
- Really awesome report by Trend Micro's Mickey Jin [@patch1t](#) 
- Series of GIFs that were maliciously encoded PDFs
- So, how can you look into this too?



**AMNESTY
INTERNATIONAL**



TrendMicro/Amnesty Report

```
Thread 2 name: Dispatch queue: IMTranscoderNormalPriorityQueue
Thread 2 Crashed:
0: CoreGraphics 0x18106e228 __ZN11JBIG2Stream17readTextRegionSegEjijPjj + 900
1: CoreGraphics 0x18106e20c __ZN11JBIG2Stream17readTextRegionSegEjijPjj + 872
2: CoreGraphics 0x18106c67c __ZN11JBIG2Stream12readSegmentsEv + 1988
3: CoreGraphics 0x18106be70 __ZN11JBIG2Stream5resetEv + 260
4: CoreGraphics 0x1810f9f9c __ZL10read_bytesPvS_m + 1024
5: CoreGraphics 0x1810f9324 __jbig2_filter_refill + 128
6: CoreGraphics 0x18108d098 _CGPDFSourceRefill + 196
7: CoreGraphics 0x18108cfa4 _CGPDFSourceGetc + 36
8: CoreGraphics 0x181063088 _xref_stream_read_section + 188
9: CoreGraphics 0x181062e60 _xref_stream_create + 528
10: CoreGraphics 0x181062a58 _PDFStreamCreate + 112
11: CoreGraphics 0x181026694 _pdf_xref_create + 1748
12: CoreGraphics 0x181006eb0 _CGPDFDocumentCreateWithProvider + 280
13: ImageIO 0x18100fdd4 __Z19CreateSessionPDFRefP10IIOScannerPb + 112
14: ImageIO 0x181092404 __ZN14IIO_Reader_PDF22updateSourcePropertiesEP19IIOImageReadSessionP13IIODictionaryS3_S3_P19CGImageSourceStatus + 84
15: ImageIO 0x1810138fc __ZN14IIOImageSource13getPropertiesEP13IIODictionary + 408
16: ImageIO 0x1810139a4 __ZN14IIOImageSource14copyPropertiesEP13IIODictionary + 16
17: ImageIO 0x181017f00 _CGImageSourceCopyProperties + 244
18: IMSharedUtilities 0x18f07b974 readFileProperties:fromImageSource:error: + 48
19: IMSharedUtilities 0x18f07c740 readFileProperties:fromImageSource:withUpdatedLoopCount:error: + 84
20: IMSharedUtilities 0x18f07cd34 copyGifFromPath:toDestinationPath:error: + 264
21: IMTranscoderAgent 0xecc258c8
```

CG – Core Graphics

https://www.trendmicro.com/en_us/research/21/i/analyzing-pegasus-spywares-zero-click-iphone-exploit-forcedentry.html

Methodology #3: Python baby!

- `pip3 install frida` *#python bindings*
- You can use python to run your javascript files
- Iterate faster
- Useful because you can pass data back to python and continue to operate on it
- ✨ Special Thanks ✨ Ryan Grandgenett



Hot Tool Tips

- Case Insensitive Searching

- Added by [@Hexplotable](#) 

- `frida-trace -U Messages -i "*test*/i"`

- `frida-trace -U Messages -m "*[* *test*]/i"`

} Regular function

} Objective-C function

- Live editing Javascript (Thanks Dr. Jiska Classen!) [@naehrdine](#) 

- `frida -U Messages -no-pause -l Script.js`

- Ephemeral process (Thanks Ole Andre!) [@oleavr](#) 

- `frida-trace -U -W com.apple.imcore.imtransferagent -i open`

- (This is experimental/ WIP)

Conclusion

- Frida is **FREE**
- Frida is **OPEN SOURCE** (so if something is broken, make a ticket, or make a contribution via Github 😊)
- Frida is **EASY TO USE!** (I hope you think so now too)





Questions?

@xine in the Discord

christine@herhaxpodcast.com

@x71n3 on Twitter



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